

# **St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School**

**9th Avenue, I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi – 110092**

**Session: 2025-2026**

**CLASS - IV**

**SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**L- 13 INDUSTRIES OF INDIA**

## **New Words:**

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>1. Jalandhar</b>   | <b>6. Industries</b>    |
| <b>2. Specialised</b> | <b>7. Processing</b>    |
| <b>3. Happening</b>   | <b>8. Machines</b>      |
| <b>4. Automobile</b>  | <b>9. Textile</b>       |
| <b>5. Machinery</b>   | <b>10. Manufactured</b> |

**Learn Define and FIB from book**

## **Answer these questions:**

**Q1. What are industries?**

**Ans. Industries refers to activities which are connected with raising, producing and processing of goods.**

**Q2. Give two examples of cottage industries.**

**Ans. The two examples of cottage industries are basket weaving and pottery.**

**Q3. Differentiate between small scale industries and large scale industries.**

**Ans.**

<b>Small Scale Industries</b>	<b>Large Scale Industries</b>
<b>1. Industries that run with the help of a few workers, and use small machines are called small scale industries.</b>	<b>1. Industries that employ huge machines and hire specialised staff to run them are called Large Scale Industries.</b>
<b>2. A small amount of capital is invested in small scale industries.</b>	<b>2. A high amount of capital is invested as goods are manufactured in large volume.</b>
<b>3. Examples of small scale industries are Readymade garments, soap making and toy making.</b>	<b>3. Examples of large scale industries are clothmills, ship building, iron and steel plants.</b>

**Q4. Name the places where sugarmills are located.**

**Ans. Sugar mills are located in Uttar Pradesh , Punjab, Bihar.**

**Q5. Which industries are set up in Mumbai?**

**Ans. Electronic goods, cotton and woollen textile industries are set up in Mumbai.**

**Think and Answer:**

**Q1. Why sugarmills are located in Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Bihar, Tamil Nadu?**

**Ans.** In India sugarcane is grown in the states of Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Bihar and Tamil Nadu. So, the sugarmills are located in these states.

**MAP ACTIVITY –**

**On an outline map of India, Mark any four industries.**



